

# **Supplementary Material: Chalcogenide Perovskite YScS<sub>3</sub> as a potential p-Type Transparent Conducting Material**

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## The CIF file for the optimized structure of YScS<sub>3</sub> in perovskite structure

```
data_YScS3_in_perovskite_structure
```

```
_cell_length_a    6.9991
_cell_length_b    9.5258
_cell_length_c    6.3716
_cell_angle_alpha 90.
_cell_angle_beta  90.
_cell_angle_gamma 90.

_symmetry_space_group_name_H-M "P 21/n 21/m 21/a"
_symmetry_Int_Tables_number 62
_space_group.reference_setting '062:-P 2ac 2n'
_space_group.transform_Pp_abc a, b, c;0, 0, 0
```

```
loop_
_space_group_symop_id
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
1 x, y, z
2 x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1/2
3 -x, y+1/2, -z
4 -x+1/2, -y, z+1/2
5 -x, -y, -z
6 -x+1/2, y+1/2, z+1/2
7 x, -y+1/2, z
8 x+1/2, y, -z+1/2
```

```
loop_
_atom_site_label
_atom_site_type_symbol
_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity
_atom_site_Wyckoff_label
_atom_site_fract_x
_atom_site_fract_y
_atom_site_fract_z
_atom_site_occupancy
Y1 Y    4 c 0.40087 0.25000 0.04004 1.00000
Sc1 Sc   4 a 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 1.00000
S1 S    4 c 0.04892 0.25000 0.85653 1.00000
S2 S    8 d 0.68506 0.42882 0.17658 1.00000
```

## The CIF file for optimized structure of YScS<sub>3</sub> in UFeS<sub>3</sub> structure

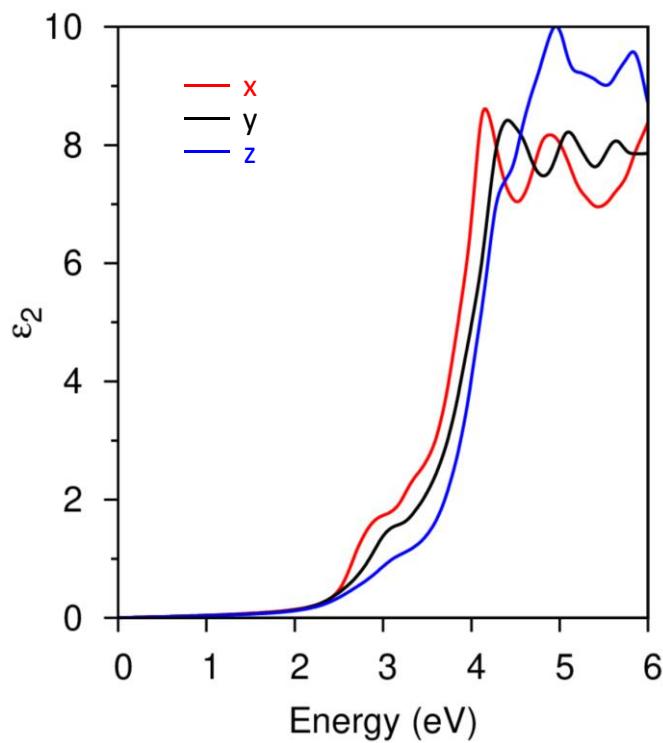
```
data_YScS3_in_UFeS3_structure

_cell_length_a      3.7176
_cell_length_b      12.0855
_cell_length_c      9.1832
_cell_angle_alpha   90.
_cell_angle_beta   90.
_cell_angle_gamma   90.

_symmetry_space_group_name_H-M "C 2/m 2/c 21/m"
_symmetry_Int_Tables_number 63
_space_group.reference_setting '063:-C 2c 2'
_space_group.transform_Pp_abc a, b, c;0, 0, 0

loop_
_space_group_symop_id
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
1 x, y, z
2 x, -y, -z
3 -x, y, -z+1/2
4 -x, -y, z+1/2
5 -x, -y, -z
6 -x, y, z
7 x, -y, z+1/2
8 x, y, -z+1/2
9 x+1/2, y+1/2, z
10 x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z
11 -x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2
12 -x+1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2
13 -x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z
14 -x+1/2, y+1/2, z
15 x+1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2
16 x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2

loop_
_atom_site_label
_atom_site_type_symbol
_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity
_atom_site_Wyckoff_label
_atom_site_fract_x
_atom_site_fract_y
_atom_site_fract_z
_atom_site_occupancy
Y1 Y    4 c 0.00000 0.25275  0.25000 1.00000
Sc1 Sc   4 a 0.00000 0.00000  0.00000 1.00000
S1 S    4 c 0.00000 -0.08586 0.25000 1.00000
S2 S    8 f 0.00000 0.35849  0.56369 1.00000
```



**Figure S1.** Imaginary part of dielectric constant ( $\epsilon_2$ ) of  $\text{YScS}_3$  in the  $\text{UFeS}_3$  structure.

**Table S1.** The hole effective mass of potential p-type transparent conducting materials. The unit is  $m_0$ . The values of  $m_h^1$ ,  $m_h^2$  and  $m_h^3$  were collected from a computational electronic transport database,<sup>1</sup> which was generated using PBE functional without considering spin-orbit coupling (SOC) effect. The conductivity effective mass  $m_c$  was calculated according to the formula shown in the main text. It can be seen that none of these materials exhibit  $m_c$  smaller than 0.5  $m_0$ .

	$m_h^1$	$m_h^2$	$m_h^3$	$m_c$
AlN	0.43	3.58	3.58	1.04
GaN	1.56	1.56	1.85	1.65
ZnO	1.85	1.85	2.96	2.11
ZnS	1.07	1.07	1.61	1.20
In <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	6.05	6.05	6.05	6.05
SnO <sub>2</sub>	1.47	1.47	2.11	1.64
CuAlO <sub>2</sub>	1.92	1.92	5.22	2.43
CuAlS <sub>2</sub>	1.02	1.76	1.76	1.42
CuGaO <sub>2</sub>	2.46	2.46	5.00	2.96
CuI	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
BaCuSeF	0.69	0.69	253	1.03
BaCuTeF	0.52	0.52	137	0.78
Al <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub>	0.64	0.69	308	1.00
MgS	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
MgSe	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24
MgTe	1.31	1.71	1.71	1.55

<sup>1</sup> F. Ricci, W. Chen, U. Aydemir, G. J. Snyder, G.-M. Rignanese, A. Jain, and G. Hautier, Scientific Data **4**, 170085 (2017).

**Table S2.** Calculated formation energy of p-type dopants at Y and Sc sites in neutral charge state using the SCAN functional. The unit is eV.

	Mg	Ca	Sr	Ba	Zn
On Y site	1.11	0.78	0.66	0.87	1.35
On Sc site	0.73	1.37	2.06	3.19	1.34